

GENERAL GREEK VOCABULARY LIST
 WORDS EXPECTED FOR THE COMPREHENSIVE LANGUAGE EXAMS
 (ignore the numbers in parentheses)

A

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good (1)
ἀγγέλλω, ἀγγελῶ, ἠγγεῖλα, ἠγγελκα, ἀγγελθήσομαι, ἠγγέλθην, ἠγγελλμαι	I announce (1)
ἄγγελος, -ου, ὁ	messenger (1)
ἀγνοέω	I do not know (1)
ἀγορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	city center, marketplace (1)
ἀγορεύω, ???	I speak in the assembly; I speak, say (1)
ἄγριος, -α, -ον	savage, wild, fierce (1)
ἀγρός, -οῦ, ὁ	field (1)
ἄγω, ἄξω, ἠγαγον, ἠχα, ἄχθήσομαι, ἠχθην, ἠγμαι	I lead, take (2, 3, 4)
ἄγε, (pl) ἄγετε	come on! (1)
ἀγών, -ῶνος, ὁ	struggle, contest (1)
ἄδελφός, -οῦ, ὁ	brother (1)
ἄδικος, -ον	unjust (1)
ἀδύνατος, -ον	impossible, incapable (1)
Ἀθήναζε	to Athens (1)
Ἀθηναί, -ῶν, αἱ	Athens (5)
αἰεὶ	always (4)
αἷμα, -ατος, τό	blood (20)
αἰρέω, αἰρήσω, εἶλον, ἦρηκα, αἰρηθήσομαι, ἦρέθην, ἦρημαι	I take; (middle) I choose (1, 2, 3, 4)
αἶρω, ἀρῶ, ἦρα, ἦρκα, ἀρθήσομαι, ἦρθην, ἦρμαι	I lift, raise up; (reflex) I get up; (intrans) I get under way, set out (1, 2)
αἰσχρός, -ά, -όν	shameful (2)
(comp) αἰσχύων, -ον (sup) αἰσχιστος, -η, -ον	
αἰτέω ???	I ask, ask for (1)
αἰτία, -ας, ἡ	blame, responsibility, cause (1)
αἵτιος, -α, -ον	responsible, to blame, responsible for (+ gen) (1)
ἀκέομαι, ἀκοῦμαι, ἠκεσάμην	I heal (1)
ἀκούω, ἀκούσομαι, ἠκουσα, ἀκήκοα, ἀκουσθήσομαι, ἠκούσθην ---	I listen, listen to, hear (+ gen of person, acc of thing) (4, 5)
ἄκρος, -α, -ον	top (of) (1)
ἀληθής, -ές	true (1)
ἀληθές, -οῦς, τό	the truth (1)
ἀληθῆ, ἀληθῶν, τά	the truth (1)
ἀλλά	but (1)

ἀλλήλων	of one another (13)
ἄλλος, -η, -ο	other, another, rest (of) ...
ἅμα	together, at the same time (with + <i>dat</i>) (13)
ἅμαξα, -ης, ἡ	wagon (13)
ἁμαρτάνω, ἁμαρτήσομαι, ἥμαρτον, ἥμαρτηκα, ἁμαρθήσομαι, ἥμαρτήθην, ἥμαρτημαι	I miss (+ <i>gen</i>); I make a mistake, am mistaken (13)
ἁμείνων, -ον	better (14, 24)
ἁμύνω, ἁμυνῶ, ἥμυνα	(<i>act</i>) I ward off X (<i>acc</i>) from Y (<i>dat</i>); (<i>mid</i>) I ward off, defend myself (against + <i>acc</i>) (13)
ἁμφοτέρως, -α, -ον	both (25)
ἄν	(particle used with <i>subj</i>) (22)
ἀνά	up (+ <i>acc</i>) (5)
ἀναβαίνω	I go up, get up, I climb, go up onto (+ ἐπί "onto" + <i>acc</i>) (9)
ἀναγιγνώσκω	I read (21)
ἀναγκάζω, ἀναγκάσω, ἠνάγκασα, ἠνάγκακα, ??? ἠναγκάσθην, ἠνάγκασμαι	I compel (15)
ἀνάγκη, -ης, ἡ	necessity (21)
ἀνάγκη ἐστίν(ν)	it is necessary (21)
ἀναπαύομαι	I rest (19)
ἀνάστασις, -εως, ἡ	removal (22)
ἀνατίθημι	I set up, dedicate (18)
ἀναχωρέω	I retreat, withdraw (14)
ἀνδρείως, -α, -ον	brave (3)
ἀνδρείως	bravely
ἄνεμος, -ου, ὁ	wind (13)
ἀνὴρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband (4)
ἀνθίσταμαι, ἀνθέστηκα ???	I stand up against, withstand (+ <i>dat</i>) (22)
ἄνθρωπος, -ου, ὁ	man, human being, person (1)
ἀνίσταμαι, ἀναστήσομαι, ἀνέστην, ἀνέστηκα	I stand up, am forced to move, remove (22)
ἀνίστημι	I stand or set (something) up; (2 nd <i>aor</i> , <i>intrans</i>) I stood up; (2 nd <i>aor part</i> , <i>intrans</i>) having stood up (15)
ἀνοίγνυμι, ἀνοίξω, ἀνέφξα, ἀνέφχα, ἀνεώχθην, ἀνεώφγμαι	I open (22); (<i>perf pas</i>) I stand open
(<i>imperf</i>) ἀνέφγων	
ἀντέχω, ἀνθέξω, ἀντέσχον	I resist (+ <i>dat</i>); I hold out against (+ πρὸς + <i>acc</i>) (14)
ἄνω	up, above (20)

ἀφίημι	I send away, let go, give up (21)
ἀφικνέομαι, ἀφίξομαι, ἀφικόμεν, ἀφίγμαι	I arrive, arrive at (+ εἰς + acc) (11, 17, 24)
ἀφίσταμαι, ἀπέστην	I revolt from (1)
B	
βαδίζω, βαδιοῦμαι, ἐβάδισα, βεβάδικα	I walk, go (17)
βαθύς, -εῖα, -ύ	deep (18, 19)
βαίνω, βήσομαι, ἔβην, βέβηκα	I step, walk, go (2, 15, 24)
βάλλω, βαλῶ, ἔβαλον, βέβληκα ἐβλήθην, βέβλημαι	I throw, put, pelt, strike (1)
βάρβαρος, -ου, ὁ	barbarian (13)
βασίλεια, -ας, ἡ	kingdom (16)
βασίλεια, -ων, τὰ	palace (25)
βασιλεύς, -έως, ὁ	king (6)
βασιλεύω	I rule, rule over (+ gen) (1)
βέβαιος, -α, -ον	firm (1)
βέλτιστος, -η, -ον	best (2)
βελτίων, -ον	better (2)
βιβλίον, -ου, τό	book (20)
βίος, -ου, ὁ	life (16)
βλάπτω, βλάψω, ἔβλαψα, βέβλαφα ἐβλάφθην or ἐβλάβην, βέβλαμμαι	I harm (15, 19)
βλέπω, βλέπομαι, ἔβλεψα	I look, see (1)
βοάω	I shout (3)
βοή, -ῆς, ἡ	shout (10)
βοηθέω	I help, come to help (+ dat) (2, 6)
βουλεύω, βουλεύσω, ἐβούλευσα, βεβούλευκα ἐβουλεύθην, βεβούλευμαι	I deliberate, plan (act or mid) (21)
βουλή, -ῆς, ἡ	plan, advice, Council (22)
βούλομαι, βουλήσομαι, ἐβουλήθην, βεβούλημαι	I want, wish (6, 28)
βοῦς, βόος, ὁ	ox (2)
βραδύς, -εῖα, -ύ	slow (18)
βραδέως	slowly (2)
βωμός, -οῦ, ὁ	altar (8)
Γ	
γάρ	(postpos) for (1)
γε	(postpos encl) at least, indeed (restrictive or intensive) (6)
γελάω, γελάσομαι, ἐγέλασα ἐγελάσθην	I laugh (18)
γεραιός, -ά, -όν	old (12)
γέρων, -οντος, ὁ	old man (9)

ἄξιος, -α, -ον	worthy of (+ <i>gen</i>) (16)
ἅπας, -ασα, -αν	all, every, whole (14)
ἄπειμι	I am away; (+ <i>gen</i>) I am away from (5)
ἀπέρχομαι	I go away (6, 17)
ἀπέχω, ἀφέξω, ἀπέσχον, ἀπέσκηκα, ἀπέσχημαι	I am distant from (+ <i>gen</i>); (<i>mid</i>) I abstain from (+ <i>gen</i>) (17)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἀπεῖχον	
ἀπό	from (+ <i>gen</i>) (4)
ἀποβαίνω	I go away (6)
ἀποδημέω	I am abroad, go abroad (25)
ἀποδίδωμι	I give back, return, pay (18)
χάριν ἀποδίδωμι	I render thanks, thank (+ <i>dat</i>) (18)
ἀποθνήσκω, ἀποθανοῦμαι, ἀπέθανον, τέθνηκα	I die; (<i>perf</i>) I am dead (11, 20)
ἀποκρίνομαι	I answer (1, 22)
ἀποκτείνω, ἀποκτενῶ, ἀπέκτεινα, ἀπέκτονα	I kill (6, 15)
ἀπορέω	I am at a loss (12)
ἀπορία, -ας, ἥ	perplexity, difficulty, the state of being at a loss (15)
ἀποφεύγω	I flee (away) (6)
ἄρα	(<i>introduces a question</i>) (1)
ἀργύριον, -ου, τό	silver, money (11)
ἀρέσκει, ἀρέσει, ἤρεσε	it is pleasing (+ <i>dat</i>) (10)
ἀρετή, -ῆς, ἥ	excellence, virtue, courage (19)
ἀριστερά, -άς, ἥ	left hand (9)
ἄριστος, -η, -ον	best, very good, noble (1, 12, 14)
ἄρμονία, -ας, ἥ	harmony (24)
ἄροτρεύω, ἄροτρεύσω, ἠρότρευσα, ἠρότρευκα, ἠροτρεύθην, ἠρότρευμαι	I plow (3)
ἄροτρον, -ου, τό	plow (2)
ἀρχή, -ῆς, ἥ	beginning, rule, empire (1, 11)
ἄρχω, ἄρξω, ἤρξα, ἤρχθην, ἤργμαι	(<i>act or mid</i>) I begin (+ <i>gen</i>); (<i>act</i>) I rule (+ <i>gen</i>) (1)
ἄσμενος, -η, -ον	glad(ly) (1)
ἄστυ, -εως, τό	city (3)
ἀσφαλής, -ές	safe (20)
αὖ	again (24)
αὖθις	again (3)
αὐξάνω, αὐξήσω, ἠύξησα, ἠύξηκα, ἠύξήθην, ἠύξημαι	I increase (9, 23)
αὐριον	tomorrow (11)
αὐτός, -ή, -ό	(<i>intensive adj</i>) -self, -selves; (<i>pron</i>) him, her, it, them (5, 18)
αὐτουργός, -οῦ, ὁ	farmer (1)

γῆ, γῆς, ἡ ποῦ γῆς; γίγνομαι, γενήσομαι, ἐγενόμην, γέγονα, γεγέννημαι	land, earth, ground (4) where (in the world)? (16) I become, happen (6, 26)
γινώσκω, γνώσομαι, ἔγνων, ἔγνωκα ἐγνώσθην, ἔγνωσμαι	I get to know, learn; (<i>aor</i>) I learned, perceived (5, 15, 17, 24, 26) opinion, judgment, intention (18) what do you think? (18)
γνώμη, -ης, ἡ τίνα γνώμην ἔχεις; γράμμα, -ατος, τό γραμματιστής, -οῦ, ὁ γράφω, γράψω, ἔγραψα, γέγραφα ἐγράφη, γέγραμμαι	letter (of the alphabet); (<i>pl</i>) writing (24) schoolmaster (24) I write (14, 19)
γυμναστική, -ῆς, ἡ γυνή, γυναικός, ἡ Δ	gymnastics (24) woman, wife (4)
δακρύω, δακρύσω, ἐδάκρυσα, δεδάκρυκα δεδάκρυμαι	I am in tears, I cry, I weep (11, 17)
δέ μέν...δέ...	(<i>postpos</i>) and, but (1) on the one hand...on the other hand... (2)
δεῖ, δεήσει, ἐδέησε (<i>imperf</i>) ἔδει, (<i>subj</i>) δέη, (<i>opt</i>) δέοι δείκνυμι, δείξω, ἔδειξα, δέδειξα ἐδείχθην, δέδειγμαι	it is necessary, s/he ought, must (+ <i>acc</i> <i>and inf</i>) (10) I show (22, 24)
δειλία, -ας, ἡ δεινός, -ή, -όν δεινά δεινῶς δεῖπνον, -ου, τό	cowardice (26) terrible, skilled (6) terrible things terribly, frightfully dinner (3)
δέκα δέκατος, -η, -ον δένδρον, -ου, τό δεξιά, -ας, ἡ δεξιός, -ά, -όν δέομαι, δεήσομαι, ἐδεήθην	ten (8) tenth (8) tree (2) right hand (9) right (<i>i.e., location</i>) (15) I ask for X (<i>acc</i>) from Y (<i>gen</i>); I beg (+ <i>inf</i>); I want (+ <i>gen</i>) (26)
δεσπότης, -ου, ὁ δεῦρο δεύτερος, -α, -ον δεύτερον <i>or</i> τὸ δεύτερον δέχομαι, δέξομαι, ἐδεξάμην, δέδεγμαι δή	master (2) here, to here (3, 26) second (8) a second time I receive, accept (6) (<i>postpos</i>) indeed, in fact (<i>emphasizing</i>)

δηλος, -η, -ον	<i>particle</i>) (6)
δηλόν ἐστι(ν)	clear (18)
δηλώω, δηλώσω, ἐδήλωσα, δεδήλωκα, ἐδηλώθην, δεδήλωμαι	it is clear (18)
δημος, -ου, ὁ	I show (15, 18)
δήπου	the people, township, deme (2, 23)
διά	I suppose (20)
διά πολλοῦ	through (+ <i>gen</i>); because of (+ <i>acc</i>) (9, 18)
διά τί;	after a long time (19)
δι' ὀλίγου	why? (2)
διακομίζω	soon (5)
διακόσιοι, -αι, -α	I bring, take over <i>or</i> across (25)
διαλέγομαι, διαλέξομαι, διελέχθην, διείλεγμαί (<i>alternate fut</i>) διαλεχθήσομαι	two hundred (16)
διαλύω	I talk to, converse with (+ <i>dat</i>) (8)
διάνοια, -ας, ἡ	I disband (an army), disperse (a fleet) (23)
διαφθείρω, διαφθερῶ, διέφθαιρα, διέφθαρκα, διεφθάρην, διέφθαρμαι	intention, intellect (24)
διέφθορα	I destroy (15, 23)
διδάσκαλος, -ου, ὁ	(<i>perf, intrans</i>) I am ruined
ἐν διδασκάλων (οἰκίᾳ)	teacher (24)
εἰς διδασκάλων (οἰκίαν)	at school
διδάσκω, διδάξω, ἐδίδαξα, δεδίδαχα, ἐδιδάχθην, δεδίδαγμαί	to school
δίδομι, δώσω, ἔδωκα, δέδωκα ἐδόθην, δέδομαι	I teach (24, 26)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἐδίδουν, (<i>inf</i>) δοῦναι, (<i>part</i>) δοῦς	I give (18, 31)
διέρχομαι	I come through, go through (14)
δίκαιος, -α, -ον	just (24)
δίκη, -ης, ἡ	custom, justice, right, lawsuit, penalty (21)
διότι	because (18)
διώκω, διώξομαι <i>or</i> διώξω, ἐδίωξα, δεδίωχα, ἐδιώχθην	I pursue (5, 20)
δοκεῖ, ἔδοξε	it seems (good) (+ <i>dat & inf</i>) (11)
δοκεῖ μοι	it seems good to me, I decide, I think it best (11)
ἔδοξεν αὐτῷ	he decided

ὡς δοκεῖ	as it seems (13)
δοκέω, δόξα, ἔδοξα, ἐδόχθην, δέδογμαι	I seem, think (17, 20)
δόρυ, δόρατος, τό	spear (26)
δοῦλος, -ου, ὁ	slave (2)
δύναμαι, δυνήσομαι, ἐδυνήθην, δεδύνημαι (<i>imperf</i>) ἐδυνάμην	I am able, can (12, 25)
δύναμις, -εως, ἡ	power, strength, (military) forces (21)
δυνατός, -ή, -όν	possible, capable, powerful (3, 21)
δύο	two (7)
Ε	
ἐάν	if (+ <i>subj</i>) (21)
ἔαρ, ἦρος, τό	spring (22)
ἐαυτόν	himself (10)
ἐάω, ἐάσω, εἶασα, εἶακα, εἰάθην, εἶαμαι	I allow, let be (23)
ἕβδομος, -η, -ον	seventh (8)
ἐγγύς	near (<i>adv or prep + gen</i>) (13)
ἐγείρω, ἐγερῶ, ἤγειρα, ἐγήγορα ἠγέρθην, ἐγήγερμαι	I wake (s.o.) up; (<i>mid & pas, intrans</i>) I wake up; (<i>perf act, intrans</i>) I am awake (8, 23)
ἐγώ	I (2)
ἔγωγε	I (<i>an emphatic ἐγώ</i>) (17)
ἐθέλω or θέλω, ἐθελήσω, ἠθέλησα, ἠθέληκα, (<i>imperf</i>) ἤθελον	I wish, am willing (4, 28)
οὐκ ἐθέλω	I refuse (4)
εἰ	if (11)
εἰ γάρ	if only; oh, that... (+ <i>opt</i>) (25)
εἰ μή	unless, except
εἴθε	if only; oh, that... (+ <i>opt</i>) (25)
εἴκω, εἴξω, εἴξα	I yield (+ <i>dat</i>) (15)
εἰμί, ἔσομαι (<i>imperf</i>) ἦν	I am (1)
εἰπέ, (<i>pl</i>) εἴπετε	tell! (7)
εἰρήνη, -ης, ἡ	peace (16)
εἷς, μία, ἓν	one (7)
εἰς	into, to at, onto, for (+ <i>acc</i>) (2)
εἰς καιρόν	at just the right time
εἰσάγω	I lead in, take in (2, 11)
εἰσβάλλω	I invade (+ <i>εἰς + acc</i>) (22)
εἰσβολή, -ῆς, ἡ	invasion (23)

εἰσελαύνω	I drive in (6)
εἰσέρχομαι	I go in, come in (+ εἰς + <i>acc</i>) (17)
εἰσηγέομαι	I lead in (+ <i>dat</i>) (11)
εἰσρέω	I flow in (16)
εἰσφέρω	I bring in (12)
ἐκ	our of (+ <i>gen</i>) (3)
ἕκαστος, -η, -ον	each (23)
ἐκότερος, -α, -ον	each (of two) (21)
ἐκατόν	a hundred (<i>indeclinable</i>) (16)
ἐκβαίνω	I step out, come out (2)
ἐκβάλλω	I throw out (16)
ἐκεῖ	there (6, 26)
ἐκεῖθεν	from that place (26)
ἐκεῖνος, -η, -ο	that; (<i>pl</i>) those (13)
ἐκεῖσε	to there (8, 26)
ἐκκλησία, -ας, ἡ	assembly (21)
ἐκτός	outside (+ <i>gen</i>) (22)
ἕκτος, -η, -ον	sixth (8)
ἐκφέρω	I carry out (3)
ἐκφεύγω	I flee (out) (6)
ἐλάα, -ας, ἡ	olive, olive tree (19)
ἐλαύνω, ἐλάω, ἤλασα, ἐλήλακα ἤλαθην, ἐλήλαμαι	(<i>trans</i>) I drive; (<i>intrans</i>) I march (2, 29)
ἐλευθερία, -ας, ἡ	freedom (13)
ἐλεύθερος, -α, -ον	free (16)
ἐλευθερόω	I set free, free (15)
ἐλθέ, (<i>pl</i>) ἐλθέτε	come! (2)
ἔλκω, ἔλξω, εἴλकुσα, εἰλκύσθην, εἴλकुσμαι	I drag (25)
(<i>imp</i>) εἴλκων	
ἐλπίζω, ἐλπῖω, ἤλπισα	I hope, expect, suppose (14)
ἐλπίς, -ίδος, ἡ	hope, expectation (23)
ἐμμένω	I remain in (23)
ἐμός, -ή, -όν	my, mine (5)
ἐμπίπτω	I fall into, fall upon, attack (+ <i>dat</i>) (15)
ἔμπορος, -ου, ὁ	merchant (12)
ἐν	in, on, among (+ <i>dat</i>) (3)
ἐν μέσῳ	between (+ <i>gen</i>) (14)
ἐν νῶ ἔχω	I have in mind, intend (+ <i>inf</i>) (4)
ἐν τούτῳ	meanwhile (8)
ἐν ᾧ	while
ἕνατος, -η, -ον	ninth (8)
ἐνδίδωμι	I give in, yield (22)

ἔνειμι, ἐνέσομαι (<i>imp</i>) ἐνήν ἔνεκα	I am in (12) (+ <i>preceding gen</i>) for the sake of, because of (21) here, to this place (hither) (7, 26) some (20) nine (8) inhabitant (16) then, there, here (5, 26) at that very moment, then (5) from this place (hence) (26) within (<i>adv or prep + gen</i>) (20) I meet (+ <i>dat</i>) (19) six (8) suddenly (20) I miss, fail, make a mistake (23) I drive out (16) I go out of, come out of (+ ἐκ + <i>gen</i>) (6, 17) it is allowed, possible (+ <i>dat & inf</i>) I am allowed, I may, I can (10) I relate (12) going out, marching forth, military expedition (23) outside (<i>adv or prep + gen</i>) (20)
ἐνθάδε ἐνιοι, -αι, -α ἐννέα ἐνοικος, -ου, ὁ ἐνταῦθα ἐνταῦθα δὴ ἐντεῦθεν ἐντός ἐντυγχάνω ἔξ ἔξαίφνης ἔξαμαρτάνω ἔξελαύνω ἔξέρχομαι	
ἔξεστι(ν) ἔξεστί μοι ἔξηγέομαι ἔξοδος, -ου, -ή ἔξω	
ἑορτή, -ῆς, ἡ ἑορτήν ποιῶμαι ἔπαινος, -ου, ὁ ἐπανάρχομαι	festival (4) I hold a festival praise (24) I come back, return, return to (+ εἰς <i>or</i> πρός + <i>acc</i>) (9, 17) when, since (3, 26) (+ <i>subj</i>) when(ever) (22) when, since (22) then (2) I go out against, attack (+ <i>dat</i>)(23) (+ <i>gen</i>) toward, in the direction of, on; (+ <i>dat</i>) at, upon, on, for (<i>of price or</i> <i>purpose</i>); (+ <i>acc</i>) at, against, onto, to <i>or</i> for (<i>of direction or purpose</i>), for (<i>of</i> <i>time</i>) (5, 9, 18, 20, 24, 26, 27) I plot against (+ <i>dat</i>) (21) I take care for (+ <i>gen</i>); I take care that (+
ἐπεί ἐπειδάν ἐπειδή ἔπειτα ἐπεξέρχομαι ἐπί	
ἐπιβουλεύω ἐπιμελέομαι, -μελήσομαι, -εμελήθην, -μεμέλ-	

ἐπιπέμπω	ἡμαι ὄπως + <i>fut indic</i> (24)
ἐπιπλέω	I send against, send in (14)
ἐπίσταμαι, ἐπιστήσομαι, ἐπιστήθην	I sail against (+ <i>dat</i>) (15)
ἐπιστρατεύω	I understand, know (16, 25)
ἐπιτήδειος, -α, -ον	I march against, attack (+ <i>dat or επί + acc</i>) (18)
ἐπιτρέπω	friendly, suitable for (+ <i>inf</i>) (23)
ἔπομαι, ἔψομαι, ἐσπόμην (<i>imperf</i>) εἰπόμην	I entrust (+ <i>dat</i>) (17)
ἐπτά	I follow (+ <i>dat</i>) (8, 17, 25)
ἐργάζομαι, ἐγάσομαι, εἰργασάμην, εἵργασμαι εἰργάσθην	seven (8)
(<i>imperf</i>) εἰργαζόμην	I work, accomplish (8, 25)
ἔργον, -ου, τό	work, deed; (<i>pl</i>) tilled fields (8)
ἔργω	in fact
ἐρέσσω, ἤρεσα	I row (13)
ἔρημος, -ον	deserted (19)
ἔρχομαι, εἶμι, ἦλθον, ἐλήλυθα (<i>inf</i>) ἰέναι	I come, go (6, 11, 17, 27)
ἐρωτάω, ἐρωτήσω, ἠρόμην, ἠρώτηκα	I ask (12)
ἐσθίω, ἔδομαι, ἔφαγον, ἐδήδοκα	I eat (9, 19, 29)
ἐσπέρα, -ας, ἡ	evening (8)
ἐταῖρος, -ου, ὁ	comrade, companion (6)
ἕτερος, -α, -ον	on or the other (of two) (26)
ὁ μὲν ἕτερος...ὁ δὲ ἕτερος	the one...the other (26)
ἔτι	still (3)
ἔτοιμος, -η, -ον	ready (9)
ἔτος, ἔτους, τό	year (16)
εὖ	well (12, 14)
εὖ γε	good! well done! (8)
εὐδαιμονία, -ας, ἡ	happiness, prosperity, good luck (25)
εὐθύς	immediately, straight(way) (10)
εὐμενής, -ές	kindly (18)
εὐρίσκω, εὐρήσω, ἠύρον, ἠύρηκα ἠύρέθην, ἠύρημαι	I find (7, 24)
εὐχή, -ῆς, ἡ	prayer (25)
εὐχομαι, εὐξομαι, ἠύξάμην, ἠύγμαι	I pray, pray to (+ <i>dat</i>) (8, 20)
ἐφίσταμαι, ἐπέστην	I stand near, appear to (+ <i>dat</i>) (26)
ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν	hostile (18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) ἐχθίων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) ἔχθιστος, -η, -ον	
ἐχθρός, -ου, ὁ	enemy (18)

ἔχω, ἔξω <i>or</i> σχήσω, ἔσχον, ἔσχηκα ἔσχημαι	I have, hold; (<i>mid + gen</i>) I hold onto (4, 25)
(<i>imperf</i>) εἶχον	
ἕως	until, while (14)
ἕως ἄν	until (+ <i>subj</i>) (22)
Z	
ζάω, ζήσω <i>or</i> βιώσομαι, ἐβίων, βεβίωκα (<i>inf</i>) ζῆν, (<i>imperf</i>) ἔζων	I live (24)
ζεύγνυμι, ζεύξω, ἔζευξα, ἐζεύχθην, ἔζευγμαι	I yoke (22)
ζητέω	I seek, look for (5)
H	
ἢ	or; (<i>w/ comp</i>) than (12, 14)
ἢ...ἢ	either...or (12)
ἡγέομαι	I lead (+ <i>dat</i>); I think, consider (6, 31)
ἦδη	already, now (2)
ἡδομαι, ἡσθήσομαι, ἡσθην	I enjoy, am glad, delighted (+ <i>part or dat</i>) (24)
ἡδύς, -εῖα, -ύ	sweet (18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) ἡδίων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) ἡδιστος, -η, -ον	
ἡδέως	sweetly, pleasantly, gladly (18)
ἡδιστα (<i>sup of</i> ἡδέως)	most sweetly (etc.) (19)
ἡκιστα	(<i>neut pl as adv</i>) least
ἡκιστά γε	least of all, not at all (16)
ἦκω, ἦξω	(<i>indic</i>) I have come; (<i>fut</i>) I will have come; (<i>imperf</i>) I had come(5)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἦκον	
ἥλιος, -ου, ὁ	sun (1)
ἡμεῖς	we (5)
ἡμέρα, -ας, ἡ	day (6)
ἡμέτερος, -α, -ον	our (5)
ἡμίονος, -ου, ὁ	mule (12)
ἦπερ	where (23)
ἡσυχάζω, ἡσυχάσω, ἡσύχασα	I keep quiet (13)
ἦττων, -ον (<i>non-Attic</i> ἦσσω, -ον)	inferior, weaker, less (24)
Θ	
θάλαττα, -ης, ἡ (<i>non-Attic</i> θάλασσα)	sea (7)
θάνατος, -ου, ὁ	death (16)
θάπτω,θάψω, ἔθαψα, ἐτάφην, τέθαμμαι	I bury (25)
θαρρέω	I am confident (17)
θάρρει	cheer up! don't be afraid! (17)
θαυμάζω, θαυμάσομαι, ἐθαύμασα, τεθαύμακα, ἐθαυμάσθην, τεθαύμασμαι	I wonder at, am amazed, admire (5, 21)

θεάομαι, θεάσομαι, ἐθεασάμην, τεθέαμαι
θεός, -οῦ, ὁ/ἡ
θεράπων, -οντος, ὁ
θεωρέω
θεωρία, -ας, ἡ
θηρίον, -ου, τό
θησαυρός, -οῦ, ὁ
θόρυβος, -ου, ὁ
θυγάτηρ, θυγατρὸς, ἡ
θυμός, -οῦ, ὁ
θύρα, -ας, ἡ
θυσία, -ας, ἡ
θύω, θύσω, ἔθυσσα, τέθυκα
ἐτύθη, τέθυμαι

I

ιατρός, -οῦ, ὁ
ἰδίᾳ
ιδιώτης, -ου, ὁ
ἰδοῦ
ἱερεῖον, -ου, τό
ἱερεὺς, -έως, ὁ
ἱερόν, -οῦ, τό
ἱερός, -ά, -όν
ἴθι, (*pl*) ἴτε
ἴημι, ἴσω, ἴκα, εἴκα
εἴθην, εἴμαι
(*inf*) ἰέναι, (*part*) ἰεῖς, (*aor inf*) εἶναι, (*aor part*) εἶς
ἰκανός, -ή, -όν
ἰκέτης, -ου, ὁ
ἴλαος, -ον
ἴνα

ἴνα μή

ἵππος, -ου, ὁ
ἴσθι, (*pl*) ἔστε
ἴστημι, στήσω, ἔστησα(1st) ἔστην(2nd), ἔστηκα,
ἐστάθην

(*imperf*) ἴστην

ἰστία, -ων, τά
ἰσχυρός, -ά, -όν
ἴσως

K

καθαίρω, καθαρῶ, ἐκάθηρα,

I see, watch, look at (8)
god(dess) (8/9)
attendant, servant (25)
I watch, see (16)
viewing, sight-seeing (25)
wild beast (26)
treasure, treasury (25)
uproar, din (15)
daughter (4)
spirit (16)
door (8)
sacrifice (18)
I sacrifice (21)

doctor (11)
privately (21)
private person (21)
look! (4)
sacrificial victim (9)
priest (9)
temple (9)
holy, sacred (17)
go! (5)
I send, release, let go; (*mid*) I hasten, go
(21)

sufficient, capable (25)
suppliant (17)
propitious (9)
in order to (+ *subj or opt*, expressing
purpose) (21)

so that...not

horse (16)

be!

I make to stand, stop, set up; (2nd *aor*,
intrans) I stood, stood still, stopped;
(*perf, intrans*) I stand (20, 31)

sails (13)

strong (1)

perhaps (17)

I purify (26)

ἐκαθάρθην, κεκάθαρμαι

καθαρός, -ά, -όν	clean, pure (17)
καθέζομαι, καθεδοῦμαι	I sit down, encamp (23)
καθεύδω, καθευδήσω	I sleep (2)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἐκάθευδον <i>or</i> καθηῦδον	
κάθημαι	I sit (18)
καθίζω, καθιῶ, ἐκάθισα,	I sit; (<i>mid</i>) I sit down (1, 8)
(<i>mid</i>) καθιζήσομαι, ἐκαθισάμην	
(<i>imperf act</i>) ἐκάθιζον, (<i>imperf mid</i>) ἐκαθιζόμεν	
καθίστημι	I set up, appoint, put into a certain state; (<i>mid & intrans tenses of act</i>) I am appointed, established, get into a certain state (+ <i>εις</i> + <i>acc</i>), become (20)
καθοράω	I look down on (20)
καί	and, also, too (1)
καί...καί	both...and (5)
καὶ δὴ καί	and in particular, and what is more (16)
καίπερ	(+ <i>part</i>) although (12, 31)
καιρός, -οῦ, ὁ	time, right time (4)
καίω, καύσω, ἔκαυσα, κέκαυκα,	I kindle, burn; (<i>mid, intrans</i>) I burn, am on fire (9)
ἐκαύθην, κέκαυμαι	
κακός, -ή, -όν	bad (12, 14, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) κακίων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) κάκιστος, -η, -ον	
κακά, τά	evils
κακόν τι	something bad
κακῶς	badly (14)
καλέω, καλῶ, ἐκάλεσα, κέκληκα,	I call; (<i>perf pas</i>) I am called (2, 18)
ἐκλήθην, κέκλημαι	
καλός, -ή, -όν	beautiful (1, 14, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) καλλίων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) κάλλιστος, -η, -ον	
καλῶς	well (10)
καλῶς ἔχω	I am well (11)
κάμνω, καμοῦμαι, ἔκαμον, κέκμηκα	I am sick, tired (9, 24)
κατά	down, on, along, according to, at (<i>of</i> <i>time</i>), through, with regard to, after (+ <i>acc</i>) (5, 17, 21, 25, 26, 28)
καθ' ἡμέραν	every day (24)
κατὰ γῆν	on, by land (14)
κατὰ θάλατταν	by sea (14)
κατ' εἰκός	probably (10)
κατ' οἶκον	at home (16)
καταβαίνω	I come down, go down (5)

κατάκειμαι	I lie down (16)
καταλαμβάνω	I overtake, catch (16)
καταλείπω	I leave behind, desert (12)
καταστρέφω	I overturn; (<i>mid</i>) I subdue (25)
καταφρονέω	I despise (+ <i>gen</i>) (25)
κάτω	down, below (20)
κεῖμαι, κείσομαι	I lie, am laid (16, 25)
κελεύω, κελεύσω, ἐκέλευσα, κεκέλευκα ἐκελεύσθην, κεκέλευσμαι	I order, tell (<i>s.o. to do s.th.</i>) (7, 17)
κεφαλή, -ῆς, ἡ	head (10)
κήρυξ, -κος, ὁ	herald (9)
κιθαρίζω, κιθαριῶ, ἐκιθάρισα	I play the lyre (24)
κιθαριστής, -οῦ, ὁ	lyre player (24)
κίνδυνος, -ου, ὁ	danger (9)
κινέω	I move (18)
κομίζω, κομιῶ, ἐκόμισα, κεκόμικα, ἐκομίσθην, κεκόμισμαι	I bring, take (11, 21)
κόπτω, κόψω, ἔκοψα, κέκοφα, ἐκόπην, κέκομμαι	I strike, knock on (a door) (11, 19)
κόσμος, -ου, ὁ	good order (15)
κόσμω	in order (15)
κρατέω	I rule, have power over, control, prevail (+ <i>gen</i>) (18)
κράτιστος, -η, -ον	best (24)
κράτος, -ους, τό	power (18)
κρείττων, -ον,	better, stronger (24)
κρήνη, -ης, ἡ	spring (4)
κρίνω, κρινῶ, ἔκρινα, κέκρικα ἐκρίθην, κέκριμαι	I judge (25)
κρύπτω, κρύψω, ἔκρυψα, ἐκρύφθην, κέκρυμμαι	I hide (20)
κύκλος, -ου, ὁ	circle (26)
κύμα, -ατος, τό	wave (13)
κύων, κυνός, ὁ/ἡ	dog (5)
Λ	
λαβύρινθος, -ου, ὁ	labyrinth (6)
λαμβάνω, λήψομαι, ἔλαβον, εἴληφα ληφθήσομαι, ἐλήφθην, εἴλημμαι	I take; (<i>mid</i> + <i>gen</i>) I seize, take hold of (2, 11, 23)
λαμπρός, -ά, -όν	bright, brilliant (13)
λανθάνω, λήσω, ἔλαθον, λέληθα	I escape notice, escape the notice of (+ <i>acc and/or part</i>) (20, 30)
λέγω, λέξω <i>or</i> ἐρῶ, εἶπον <i>or</i> ἔλεξα, εἶρηκα, ἐλέχθην <i>or</i> ἐρρήθην, εἶρημαι	I say, tell, speak (1, 11, 27)

λείπω, λείψω, ἔλιπον, λέλοιπα, ἐλείφθην, λέλειμμα	I leave; (<i>perf pas</i>) I am left behind, am inferior (3, 19, 26)
λέων, -οντος, ὁ	lion (20)
λίθινος, -η, -ον	made of stone (20)
λίθος, -ου, ὁ	stone (3)
λιμὴν, -ένος, ὁ	harbor (12)
λόγος, -ου, ὁ	word, wtory (11)
λόγῳ	in word, ostensibly
λούω, λούσομαι, ἔλουσα, λέλουμαι (<i>imperf</i>) ἔλουν	I wash; (<i>mid, reflex</i>) I wash myself, bathe (22)
λόφος, -ου, ὁ	hill (5)
λύκος, -ου, ὁ	wolf (5)
λυπέω	I grieve, pain, give someone grief or pain; (<i>mid</i>) I am sad, sorrowful, depressed; (<i>mid/pas</i>) I am grieved (16)
λύω, λύσω, ἔλυσα, λέλυκα ἐλύθην, λέλυμαι	I loosen (3, 17)
M	
μαθητής, -οῦ, ὁ	pupil (24)
μακρός, -ά, -όν	long, large (1)
μάλα	very (4, 14); (<i>comp</i>) more, rather (18); (<i>sup</i>) very much, especially (4)
(<i>comp</i>) μάλλον (<i>sup</i>) μάλιστα	rather than (18)
μᾶλλον ἢ	certainly, indeed (12)
μάλιστά γε	
μανθάνω, μαθήσομαι, ἔμαθον, μεμάθηκα	I learn, understand (11, 23)
μάχη, -ης, -ή	battle (13)
μάχομαι, μαχοῦμαι, ἐμαχησάμην, μεμάχημαι	I fight, fight with (+ <i>dat</i>) (6, 28)
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big (3, 14, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) μείζων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) μέγιστος, -η, -ον	
μέγα	(<i>neut as adv</i>) greatly, loudly (12)
μεγάλως	greatly
μέγεθος, -ους, τό	size (20)
μεθίημι	I let go (26)
μέλει, μελήσει, ἐμέλησε, μεμέληκε	it is a care to (+ <i>dat</i>); X cares for (+ <i>dat</i>) (26)
μελετάω	I study, practice (24)
μέλλω, μελλήσω, ἐμέλλησα	I am about to, am destined to, intend to (+ <i>pres or fut inf</i>); I delay (<i>w/out inf or w/ pres inf</i>) (7)
μέντοι	however (18)
μένω, μενῶ, ἔμεινα, μεμένηκα	I stay, wait; (<i>trans</i>) I wait for (3, 22)
μέρος, -ους, τό	part (15)
μέσος, -η, -ον	middle (of) (9)

μετά	with (+ <i>gen</i>); after (+ <i>acc</i>) (6, 14)
μετά	(<i>adv</i>) afterward, later (25)
μεταπέμπομαι	I send for (26)
μή	not (<i>w/ inf</i>); don't (<i>w/ imp or aor subj</i>); lest (<i>in neg purpose clause</i>); that (<i>in fear clause</i>) (2, 20-2, 31)
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν	no one, nothing, no (<i>used instead of οὐδείς w/ subj, imp, and inf</i>) (13, 31)
μηκέτι	don't...any longer (+ <i>imp</i>); no longer (+ <i>inf</i>) (3, 15, 31)
μῆλα, -ων, τά	flocks (5)
μήτηρ, μητρός, ἡ	mother (4)
μικρός, -ά, -όν	small (1)
μισθός, -οῦ, ὁ	reward, pay (11)
μόλις	with difficulty, scarcely, reluctantly (4)
μόνος, -η, -ον	alone, only (15)
μόνον	(<i>neut as adv</i>) only (15)
οὐ μόνον...ἀλλὰ καί	not only...but also (15)
μουσική, -ῆς, ἡ	music (24)
μῦθος, -ου, ὁ	story (5)
μύριοι, -αι, -α	ten thousand, numberless (21)
N	
ναύαρχος, -ου, ὁ	admiral (15)
ναύκληρος, -ου, ὁ	ship's captain (12)
ναυμαχέω	I fight by sea (15)
ναῦς, νεώς, ἡ	ship (6)
ναύτης, -ου, ὁ	sailor (12)
ναυτικόν, -οῦ, τό	fleet (13)
νεανίας, -ου, ὁ	young man (8)
νεκρός, -οῦ, ὁ	corpse (15)
νέμεσις, -εως, ἡ	retribution (26)
νέος, -α, -ον	young, new (21)
νήσος, -ου, ἡ	island (6)
νικάω	I defeat, win (10)
νίκη, -ης, ἡ	victory (15)
νομίζω, νομιῶ, ἐνόμισα, νενόμικα, ἐνομίσθην, νενόμισμαι	I think (21)
νόμος, -ου, ὁ	law, custom (17)
νοσέω	I am sick, ill (11)
νοστέω	I return home (19)
νόστος, -ου, ὁ	return (home) (19)
νοῦς, νοῦ, ὁ	mind (15)
νύξ, νυκτός, ἡ	night (6)

νῦν

Ξ

ξενίζω, ξενιῶ, ἐξένισσα,
ἐξενίσθην

ξένος, -ου, ὁ
ξείνος = ξένος

Ο

ὀβολός, -οῦ, ὁ

ὄγδος, -η, -ον

ὄδε, ἤδε, τόδε

ὁδός, -οῦ, ἡ

ὀδύρομαι

ὄθεν

οἶ

οἶδα

οἴκαδε

οἰκέω

οἰκεῖοι, -ων, οἱ

οἴκησις, -εως, ἡ

οἰκία, -ας, ἡ

οἰκίον, -ου, τό

οἴκοι

οἶκος, -ου, ὁ

οἰκτίρω, οἰκτιρῶ, ᾠκτιρα

οἴμοι

οἶνοπώλιον, -ου, τό

οἶνος, -ου, ὁ

οἴομαι *or* οἴμαι, οἴησομαι, ᾠήθην

(*imperf*) ᾠήην *or* ᾠήθην

οἶος, -α, -ον

οἶος τ' εἰμί

ὀκτώ

ὄλβιος, -α, -ον

ὀλίγος, -η, -ον

(*comp*) ἐλάττων, -ον, (*sup*) ὀλίγιστος, -η, -ον
or ἐλάχιστος, -η, -ον

ὄμιλος, -ου, ὁ

ὄμοιος, -α, -ον

ὄμως

ὄνειρος, -ου, ὁ

now (5)

I entertain (25)

guest-friend (guest or host), stranger,
foreigner (7)

obol (11)

eighth (8)

this; (*pl*) these (14, 26)

road, way, journey (4)

I grieve (22)

from where (whence) (26, 30)

to what place (whither), where (26)

(*perf w/ pres meaning*) I know (17, 28,
29)

homeward, to home (4)

I live, dwell, inhabit (1)

the members of the house, family,
relations (22)

dwelling (22)

house, home, dwelling (5)

house, palace (*often in pl for a single
house or palace*) (26)

at home (8)

house, home, dwelling (1)

I pity (20)

alas! (11)

wine-shop, inn (12)

wine (7)

I think (23)

(such) as (26)

I am able (25)

eight (8)

happy, blest, prosperous (24)

small; (*pl*) few (14, 24)

crowd (12)

like (+ *dat*) (21)

nevertheless (8)

dream (26)

ὄνομα, -ατος, τό ὀνόματι ὀνομάζω, ὀνομάσω, ὀνόμασα, ὀνόμακα, ὀνομάσθην, ὀνόμασμαι	name (7) by name, called (7) I name, call (26)
ὀπλίτης, -ου, ὁ ὀπόθεν ὅποι ὀποῖος, -α, -ον ὀπόσος, -η, -ον	hoplite (14) from where, whence (26) to what place, whither, where (26) (such) as (26) as great as, as much as, how much; (<i>pl</i>) as many as, how many (16, 26) when(ever) (+ <i>subj</i>) (22, 23) when (23, 26) which of two (26) where (14, 26) as, just as, how; so that, in order to (+ <i>subj</i>); that (+ <i>fut indic</i>) (22, 24, 26)
ὀπτόαν ὀπότε ὀπότερος, -α, -ον ὄπου ὄπως	I see (5, 11, 29)
ὄραω, ὄψομαι, εἶδον, ἐώρακα <i>or</i> ἐώρακα, ὄφθην, ἐώραμαι <i>or</i> ὄμμαι (<i>imperf</i>) ἐώρων	anger (20) I grow angry (at + <i>dat</i>), am angry (13, 21) straight, right, correct (12) I am right (18) oath (25) I set in motion, set out, start, rush; (<i>mid</i> & <i>pas</i> , <i>intrans</i>) I set out, start, rush (7) mountain, hill (5) who, whose, whom, which, that (13, 26) holy, pious (17) as great as, as much as, how much; (<i>pl</i>) as many as, how many (22, 26) whoever, whatever all that, whatever (22) (<i>emphatic forms of</i> ὄς, ἦ, ὅ) (13, 26) anyone who, whoever, anything that, whatever; (<i>pl</i>) all who, all that (22, 26) when(ever) (+ <i>subj</i>) (22) when (13, 26) that, because (5) as quickly as possible (12) not (1)
ὄργή, -ῆς, ἡ ὄργίζομαι, ὄργιοῦμαι, ὄργισθην, ὄργισμαι <i>or</i> ὄργισθήσομαι	
ὄρθός, -ή, -όν ὄρθῶς γινώσκω ὄρκός, -ου, ὁ ὄρμάω	
ὄρος, -ους, τό ὄς, ἦ, ὅ ὄσιος, -α, -ον ὄσος, -η, -ον	
ὄσοι, -αι, -α πάντα ὄσα ὄσπερ, ἦπερ, ὅπερ ὄστις, ἦτις, ὅ τι	
ὄταν ὄτε ὄτι ὄτι τάχιστα οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	

οὐ διὰ πολλοῦ	not much later, soon (17)
οὐχί	not, no! (17)
οὐ	where (26)
οὐδαμοῦ	nowhere (16)
οὐδέ	and...not, nor, not even (5, 31)
οὐδεῖς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν	(<i>pron</i>) no one, nothing; (<i>adj</i>) no (7, 31)
οὐδέποτε	never (22, 31)
οὐκέτι	no longer (3, 31)
οὐκουν	and so...not (18)
οὐν	(<i>postpos</i>) and so (1)
οὐπερ	where (26)
οὐρανός, -οῦ, ὁ	sky, heaven (9)
οὔτε...οὔτε	neither...nor (5, 31)
οὗτος, αὗτη, τοῦτο	this; (<i>pl</i>) these (14, 26)
οὕτω(ς)	so, thus (2, 6, 26)
ὄφθαλμός, -οῦ, ὁ	eye (7)
ὄψέ	late (17)
Π	
παίδευσις, -εως, ἡ	education (22)
παιδεύω, παιδεύσω, ἐπαίδευσα, πεπαίδευκα, ἐπαιδεύθην, πεπαίδευμαι	I educate (24)
παῖς, παιδός, ὁ <i>or</i> ἡ	boy, girl, child (3)
πάλαι	long ago (18)
πάλαι εἰσίν	they have been for a long time now (18)
παλαιός, -ά, -όν	old, of old (24)
παντοχοῦ	everywhere (15)
πάππας, -ου, ὁ	father, papa (6)
πάππος, -ου, ὁ	grandfather (5)
παρά	from (+ <i>gen</i>); at the house of (+ <i>dat</i>); to, along, past (+ <i>acc</i>) (11, 24, 30-1)
παραγίγνομαι	I arrive (14)
παραδίδωμι	I hand over, give (18)
παραινέω, παραινέσω, παρήνεσα, παρήνεκα, παρηνέθην, παρήνημαι	I advise (s.o. to do s.th.) (+ <i>dat and inf</i>) (19)
παρασκευάζω, -σκεύασω, -εσκεύασα, -εσκεύασμαι	I prepare; (<i>mid</i>) I prepare myself, get ready (often followed by ὡς + <i>fut part</i>); (<i>perf mid</i>) I am ready (7)
πάρειμι	I am present, am here, am there; I am present at, am present with (+ <i>dat</i>) (2)
(<i>imperf</i>) παρήν	
παρέρχομαι	I go past, come forward (to speak) (17)
παρέχω	I provide, give (6)
παρθένος, -ον	virgin, chaste (9)

παρθένος, -ου, ή	maiden, girl (6)
πάς, πάσα, πᾶν	all, every (7)
πάσχω, πείσομαι, ἔπαθον, πέπονθα	I suffer, experience (5, 11, 26)
πατήρ, πατρός, ό	father (3)
πατρίς, -ίδος, ή	fatherland (15)
παύω, παύσω, ἔπαυσα, πέπαυκα ἐπαύθην, πέπαυμαι	I stop; (<i>mid, intrans</i>) I stop (+ <i>part</i>), cease from (+ <i>gen</i>) (7, 17)
πεδίοι, -ου, τό	plain (19)
πείθω, πείσω, ἔπεισα, πέπεικα <i>or</i> πέποιθα, ἐπίσθην, πέπεισμαι	I persuade; (<i>mid, pres & fut + dat</i>) I obey; (πέποιθα + <i>dat</i>) I trust (4, 6, 21)
πειρά, -ας, ή	trial, attempt (23)
πειράω, πειράσω, ἐπείρασα, πεπείρακα ἐπειράθην, πεπείραμαι	(<i>act or mid</i>) I attempt, try (14, 18)
πέμπτος, -η, -ον	fifth (8)
πέμπω, πέμψω, ἔπεμψα, πέπομφο, ἐπέμφθην, πέπεμμαι	I send (6, 19)
πέντε	five (8)
πεζός, -ή, -όν	on foot (15)
πεζή	on food (<i>adv</i>) (21)
πέπλος, -ου, ό	robe, cloth (15)
περί	around, about concernin (+ <i>gen</i>); concerning (+ <i>dat</i>); around (+ <i>acc</i>) (7, 18, 21, 30)
περί πολλοῦ/πλείστου ποιούμαι	I consider of great/-est importance (24)
περιάγω	I lead around (25)
περιοράω	I overlook, disregard (23)
πίνω, πίομαι, ἔπιον, πέπωκα, ἐπόθην, πέπομαι	I drink (9)
πίπτω, πεσοῦμαι, ἔπεσον, πέπτωκα	I fall (3, 26)
πιστεύω, πιστεύσω, ἐπίστευσα, πεπίστευκα, ἐπιστεύθην, πεπίστευμαι	I trust, am confident (in), believe (+ <i>dat</i>) (15, 17)
πλέω, πλεύσομαι, ἔπλευσα, πέπλευκα <i>or</i> πλευσούμαι	I sail (6, 17)
πλήθος, -ους, τό	multitude (14)
πληρόω	I fill (21)
πλοῦτος, -ου, ό	wealth (25)
ποθέν	(<i>enclit</i>) from some place, "somewhence" (14, 26)
πόθεν;	from where?, whence? (7, 14, 26)
ποι	(<i>enclit</i>) to some place, "somewhither"(26)
ποι;	to what place?, where to?, whither? (14, 17, 26)

προέρχομαι
πρόκειμαι, προκείσομαι
πρός

προσβαίνω
προσβάλλω
προσβολή, -ῆς, ἡ
προσδέχομαι
προσέρχομαι

προσπλέω
προστρέχω
προσχωρέω
πρότερος, -α, -ον
πρότερον

τῆ προτεραίᾳ
προχωρέω, προχωρήσω, προεχώρησα/προυχώρησα
πρώτος, -η, -ον
πρώτον
πύλη, -ης, ἡ

πυνθάνομαι, πεύσομαι, ἐπυθόμην, πέπυσμαι

πῦρ, πυρός, τό
πύργος, -ου, ό
πως
πῶς;
πῶς ἔχετε τοῦ σίτου;
πῶς ἔχεις;
πῶς ἔχει τὰ πράγματα;

P

ῥάδιος, -α, -ον
(comp) ῥάων, -ον (sup) ῥαστος, -η, -ον
ῥάθυμος, -ον
ῥήγνυμι, ῥήξω, ἔρρηξα,
ἔρράγην, ἔρρωγα (perf act intrans
≈ pas)

ῥήτωρ, ῥήτορος, ό
ῥυθμός, -ου, ό
ῥώμη, -ης, ἡ

I go forward, advance (20)
I lie before (+ dat) (21)
from, at the hand of (+ gen); at, near, by,
in addition to (+ dat); to, toward, against,
upon, with (i.e., in relation to) (+ acc) (1,
4, 11, 24, 26-7)
I approach (16)
I attack (+ dat or + πρόσ + acc) (14)
attack (23)
I receive, admit, await, expect (22)
I approach (+ dat or + πρόσ + acc) (11,
17)
I sail toward (15)
I run toward (18)
I go toward, approach (+ dat) (3)
former
(neut as adv) formerly, before,
earlier, first (17)
on the day before (14)
I go forward, come forward, advance (6)
first; (pl, as noun) leaders (5)
(neut as adv) first (4)
gate; (pl) double gates, pass (through
mountains) (6, 14)
I inquire, learn by inquiry, hear, find out
about X (acc) from Y (gen) (26)
fire (7)
tower (22)
(enclit) somehow, in any way (14,17,26)
how? (7, 14, 26)
how are you off for food? (19)
how are you? (11)
how are things? (18)

easy (4, 24)

lazy (4)
I break (22)

speaker, politician (21)
rhythm (24)
strength (25)

ποιέω	I make, do (4)
ποιητής, -οῦ, ὁ	poet (8)
ποιμήν, -ένος, ὁ	shepherd (19)
ποιῶς, -α, -ον;	of what kind? (26)
ποιός, -ά, -όν	(<i>enclit</i>) of some kind (26)
πολεμέω	I make war, go to war (21)
πολέμιος, -α, -ον	hostile, enemy (14)
πολέμιοι, -ων, οἱ	the enemy (14)
πόλεμος, -ου, ὁ	war (14)
πολιορκέω	I besiege (16)
πόλις, -εως, ἡ	city (7)
πολίτης, -ου, ὁ	citizen (8)
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much; (<i>pl</i>) many (1, 3, 14, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) πλείων/πλέων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) πλείστος, -η, -ον	
πολλάκις	many times, often (6)
πολύ	(<i>neut as adv</i>) far, by far (20)
πομπή, -ῆς, ἡ	procession (9)
πονέω	I work (1)
πονηρία, -ας, ἡ	fault, wickedness (24)
πόνος, -ου, ὁ	toil, work (1)
πορεύομαι, πορεύσομαι, ἐπορεύθην, πεπόρευμαι	I go, walk, march, journey (6, 17)
πόσος, -η, -ον;	how much?, how big?; (<i>pl</i>) how many? (16, 26)
ποσός, -ή, -όν	(<i>enclit</i>) of some size (26)
ποταμός, -οῦ, ὁ	river (16)
πότε;	when? (9, 14, 26)
ποτέ	(<i>enclit</i>) at some time, once, ever (10, 14, 26)
πότερος, -α, -ον;	which (<i>of two</i>)? (26)
πότερον...ἢ	(whether...) <i>or</i> (17)
που	(<i>enclit</i>) somewhere, anywhere (26)
ποῦ;	where? (5, 14, 26)
πράγμα, -ατος, τό	matter, trouble (18)
πράξις, -εως, ἡ	deed (24)
πράττω, πράξω, ἔπραξα, πέπραγα, ἐπράχθην, πέπραγμα	I do, fare (14, 20)
πρέσβυς, -εως, ὁ	old man, ambassador (21)
πρέσβεις, -εων, οἱ	ambassadors (21)
πρίν	before (+ <i>inf</i>); until (+ <i>ἄν</i> + <i>subj</i>); until (+ <i>indic</i>) (22, 27)
πρό	before (<i>of time or place</i>) (+ <i>gen</i>) (10)
προάγω	I lead forward (21)
πρόγονος, -ου, ὁ	ancestor (15)

Σ

σεμνός, -ή, -όν	holy, august (18)
σημαίνω, σεμανῶ, ἐσήμηνα, ἐσημάνθην, σεσήμασμαι	I signal, sign, show (19)
σιγάω	I am silent (9)
σίτος, -ου, ὄ	grain, food, bread (1)
σκοπέω, σκέπομαι, ἐσκεψάμην, ἔσκεμμαι	I look at, examine, consider (11)
σικρός, -ά, -όν	small (24)
σός, σή, σόν	your (<i>sing</i>) (5, 11)
σοφία, -ας, ἡ	wisdom (25)
σοφιστής, -οῦ, ὄ	wise man, sophist (24)
σοφός, -ή, -όν	skilled, wise, clever (11)
σπείρω, σπερῶ, ἔσπειρα, ἐσπάρην, ἔσπαρμαι	I sow (3)
σπεύδω, σπεύσω, ἔσπευσα, ἔσπευκα, ἔσπευσμαι	I hurry (2, 21)
σπονδή, -ῆς, ἡ	libation (10)
σπονδαί, -ῶν, αἶ	peace treaty, truce (16)
σπουδή, -ῆς, ἡ	haste, eagerness (15)
στάδιον, -ου, τό	stade (8.7 stades = 1 mile) (23)
(pl) τὰ στάδια or οἱ στάδιοι	
στενάζω, στενάξω, ἐστέναξα	I groan (4)
στενός, -ή, -όν	narrow (14)
στενά, -ῶν, τά	narrows, straits, mountain pass (13)
στόλος, -ου, ὄ	expedition, army, fleet (14)
στρατεύω, στρατεύσω, ἐστράτευσα, ἐστράτευκα ἐστράτευμαι	(act, or more frequently mid) I wage war, campaign (against + ἐπί + acc) (16)
στρατηγός, -οῦ, ὄ	general (15)
στρατιά, -ᾶς, ἡ	army (21)
στρατιώτης, -ου, ὄ	soldier (14)
στρατόπεδον, -ου, τό	camp, army (22)
στρατός, -οῦ, ὄ	army (14)
σύ	you (<i>sing</i>) (3)
συλλέγω, συλλέξω, συνέλεξα, συνείλοχα, συνελέγην, συνείλεγμα	I collect, gather (19)
συμβάλλω	I join battle with (+ dat) (14)
σύμμαχος, -ου, ὄ	ally (16)
συμπίπτω	I clash with (+ dat) (15)
συμφορά, -ᾶς, ἡ	misfortune, disaster (16)
σύν	with (+ dat) (17)
σὺν θεοῖς	God willing, with luck (17)
συναγείρω	(trans) I gather; (mid, intrans) I gather together (16)

συνέρχομαι	I come together (14)
συνίημι	I understand (+ <i>gen of person, acc of thing</i>) (24)
σώζω, σώσω, ἔσωσα, σέσωκα, ἐσώθην, σέσωσμαι	I save (6)
σῶμα, -ατος, τό	body (24)
σωφροσύνη, -ης, ἡ	moderation, self-discipline, good sense (24)
σώφρων, -ον	wise, prudent, well-behaved (7)
Τ	
τάττω, τάξω, ἔταξα, τέταχα, ἐτάχθην, τέταγμαι	I marshal, draw up in battle array (23)
ταχύς, -εῖα, -ύ	quick, swift (13, 18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) θάττων, -ον (<i>sup</i>) τάχιστος, -η, -ον	
ταχέως	(<i>adv</i>) quickly (4)
τάχιστα	(<i>neut pl as adv</i>) very quickly, most quickly (12)
ὡς τάχιστα	as quickly as possible (12)
τε	and (5)
τε...καί or τε καί	both...and (3)
τείχος, -ους, τό	wall (12)
τέκνον, -ου, τό	child (20)
τεκών, -όντος, ό	parent (10 <i>pl only</i> , 24)
τελευταῖος, -α, -ον	last (21)
τελευτάω	I end, bring to an end, come and end, die (16)
τελευτή, -ης, ἡ	end (25)
τέλος	(<i>adv</i>) in the end, finally (8)
τέμενος, -ους, τό	sacred precinct (17)
τέμνω, τεμῶ, ἔτεμον, τέμηκα, / ἐτμήθην, τέμημαι	I cut, ravage (23)
τέρπομαι, τέρψομαι, ἑτερψάμην	I enjoy myself; I enjoy (+ <i>dat or part</i>) (9)
τέταρτος, -η, -ον	fourth (8)
τέταρες, -α	four (8)
τήμερον	(<i>adv</i>) today (20)
τί;	what? (4)
τίθημι, θήσω, ἔθηκα, τέθηκα, ἐτέθην, τέθειμαι	I put, place (18, 31)
(<i>imperf</i>) ἐτίθην, (<i>inf</i>) θεῖναι, (<i>part</i>) θείς	
τιμάω, τιμήσω, ἐτίμησα, τετίμηκα ἐτιμήθην, τετίμημαι	I honor (6, 18)

τιμή, -ῆς, ἡ	honor (21)
τις	(<i>indef pron, enclit</i>) someone, something, anyone, anything; (<i>indef adj, enclit</i>) a certain, a, some, any (7, 26)
τίς;	(<i>interrog pron</i>) who?; (<i>interrog adj</i>) which...? what...? (7, 26)
τοιόσδε, τοιάδε, τοιόνδε	such, of this kind, such as the following (21, 26)
τοιούτος, τοιαύτη, τοιούτο	such, of this kind (21, 26)
τολμάω	I dare (18)
τόπος, -ου, ὁ	place (20)
τοσόσδε, τοσήδε, τοσόνδε	so great; (<i>pl</i>) so many (22, 26)
τοσοῦτος, τοσαύτη, τοσοῦτο	so great; (<i>pl</i>) so many, so great (3, 26)
τότε	then (12, 26)
τραχύς, -εῖα, -ύ	rough (18, 19)
τρεις, τρία	three (8)
τρέπω, τρέψω, ἔτρεψα, τέτροφα, ἐτρέπην, τέτραμμαι	I turn, put to flight; (<i>mid, intrans</i>) I turn myself, turn, flee; (<i>2nd aor pas</i>) I turned, fled (10)
τρέχω, δραμοῦμαι, ἔδραμον, δεδράμηκα, δεδράμημαι	I run, sail (5, 27)
τριάκοντα	thirty (16)
τριήρης, -ους, ἡ	trireme (13)
τρίτος, -η, -ον	third (8)
τρόπος, -ου, ὁ	manner, way (21)
τυγχάνω, τεύξομαι, ἔτυχον, τετύχηκα	I hit, hit upon, get (+ <i>gen</i>); I happen to (+ <i>part</i>) (17, 30)
τύπτω, τυπτήσω	I strike (6, 19)
τυφλός, -ή, -όν	blind (11)
τύχη, -ης, ἡ	chance, luck, fortune (15)
τῷ ὄντι	in truth (13)
Υ	
ὔδωρ, ὕδατος, τό	water (10)
ὑγιής, -ές	healthy (18)
υῖός, -οῦ, ὁ	son (24)
ὕλη, -ης, ἡ	woods, forest (19)
ὑμεῖς	you (<i>pl</i>) (5)
ὑμέτερος, -α, -ον	your (<i>pl</i>) (5)
ὑπάρχω	I am, exist, am ready (22)
ὑπέρ	on behalf of, for above (+ <i>gen</i>); over, above (+ <i>acc</i>) (8, 18)
ὑπηρέτης, -ου, ὁ	servant, attendant (17)
ὑπνος, -ου, ὁ	sleep (18)

ὑπό	by (<i>of agent</i>), because of (+ <i>gen</i>); under (+ <i>dat</i>); at (<i>of time</i>) (+ <i>acc</i>) (5, 22, 30)
ὕστερον	later (16)
τῆ ὕστεραία	on the next day (8)
Φ	
φαίνω, φανῶ, ἔφηναι, πέφηναι	(<i>act, except perf</i>) I show (22, 26);
φαίνομαι, φανήσομαι, ἐφάνην	(<i>mid/pas & perf act</i>) I appear, seem (+ <i>inf</i>); I am shown to be, proved to be, am clearly (+ <i>part</i>) (12, 20, 22, 31)
or φανοῦμαι	
φέρω, οἴσω, ἦνεγκα or ἦνεγκον, ἐνήνοχα, ἠνέχθην, ἐνήνεγμαι	I carry, lead (<i>of roads</i>) (1, 28)
φεῦ	alas! (<i>often used w/ gen of cause</i>) (10)
φεύγω, φεύξομαι, ἔφυγον, πέφευγα	I flee, escape (5, 20)
φήμη, -ης, ἡ	saying, report, voice, message (26)
φημί, φήσω, ἔφησα	(<i>postpos enclit</i>) I say (3, 23)
φθάνω, φθήσομαι, ἔφθασα or ἔφθην	I anticipate, do something before someone else (+ <i>acc and/or part</i>) (20, 30)
φιλέω, φιλήσω, ἐφίλησα, πεφίληκα, ἐφιλήθην, πεφίλημαι	I love (1, 18)
φίλος, -η, -ον	dear, friendly; (<i>as noun</i>) friend (4, 18, 24)
(<i>comp</i>) φιλαίτερος, -α, -ον	
(<i>sup</i>) φίλτατος, -η, -ον or φιλαίτατος, -η, -ον	
φοβέομαι, φοβήσομαι, ἐφοβήθην, πεφόβημαι	I fear, am afraid of (<i>s.th. or s.o.</i>), am frightened, am afraid (6)
(<i>imperf, usually used for fearing in past time</i>)	
ἐφοβοῦμην	
φόβος, -ου, ὁ	fear, panic (19)
φοιτάω	I go, visit (24)
φονεύω, φονεύσω, ἐφόνευσα, πεφόνευκα, ἐφονεύθην, πεφόνευμαι	I slay (26)
φόνος, -ου, ὁ	murder (26)
φράζω, φράσω, ἔφρασα, πέφρακα, ἐφράσθην, πέφρασμαι	I tell of, show, explain; (<i>mid & aor pas in mid sense</i>) I think about, consider (14, 21)
φρονέω	I think, am minded (17)
φροντίζω, φροντιῶ, ἐφρόντισα, πεφρόντικα	I worry, care (12)
φρούριον, -ου, τό	garrison (23)
φυγή, -ῆς, ἡ	flight (15)
φυλακή, -ῆς, ἡ	guard, garrison (22)
φύλαξ, -ακος, ὁ	guard (26)
φυλάττω, φυλάξω, ἐφύλαξα, πεφύλαχα, ἐφυλάχθην, πεφύλαγμαι	I guard; (<i>perf mid</i>) I am on my guard (5, 20)
φωνή, -ῆς, ἡ	voice, speech (24)

